## **Apples considered suitable for Cumbria**

Disease resistance Triploid

(need 2 pollinators) A B C D E F Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr+ Dessert Good tasting long keeping disease resistant apple **Adams Pearmain** Good aromatic flavour (if kept). Scab resistant. Also good in cider.  $\odot$ !!! Ashmead's Kernel Widely available apple. Round and red –flushed. Much loved by organic  $\odot$ Discovery growers. Raised in 1949. Blossom said to tolerate frost. Slow to crop. A green apple with some russet. Excellent flavour (if kept). It came from  $\odot$ Duke of Devonshire Holker Hall and was raised by the head gardener. A red and green round- conical apple raised in Essex 1923. Crisp but fruit soon  $\odot$ **George Cave** A plain green Yorkshire apple which came top in tasting trials at Sizergh apple **Green Balsam** day some years ago An oval red flushed eating apple originally from Sweden. Available 0 Katya [Katy] commercially. A hardy apple and a good pollinator. A round yellow and red striped early apple commercially available. Trees said 0 **Laxtons Epicure** to be hardy with some resistance to frost. A mid season apple raised in 1904 0 **Laxtons Fortune** A commercially available red green crisp apple raise in 1907 by the famous **Lord Lambourne** Laxton brothers and suitable for most of Cumbria Grown at Appleby in Cumbria. A good scab free apple in 2007  $\odot$ **Norfolk Royal** Recommended by Mr. Rainford of the Northern Fruit group. A round red Proctors seedling striped apple much grown in north Lancashire. A beautiful red striped apple in spite of its unpromising name. Local to Rankthorn Westmorland. A modern disease resistant red apple known to grow in the fells near Cartmel,  $\odot$ **Red Devil** Red striped apple raised from a seed brought from Rouen in France to Knaresborough Yorkshire in 1688. Highest content of vitamin c of any apple. Very good flavour. Parent of cox -orange pippin. A strong growing triploid  $\odot$ !!! **Ribston Pippin** Raised in 1870 The earliest russet and much better than Egremont russet in St Edmunds pippin the North West. **Dual Purpose** Found on the mosses at Witherslack by Mr Robert Bradley. Defies the wet  $\odot$ !!!! **Bradleys Beauty** conditions. An oval dual purpose apple and a very strong grower. Red striped apple, a bit bigger than most eaters. **Charles Ross** A yellow striped oblong apple. Arrived in Denmark in 1669 and brought to London in 1819. Crisp with good flavour. A red sport exists. [Needs two  $\odot$ !!! Gravenstein pollinators in group A or B]. Conical, red green cooker with prominent ribs. The favourite in Cumbria and North Lancs. Very good keeper and in a warm season pleasant to eat. One of !!! Scotch Bridget the finest flavour apples for juicing.

Pick

Flowering

Use (latest)

Tom Putt (Use Oct for cider)		!!!						Very versatile apple. Use as a sharp in early cider.
Major								Early bittersweet.
Tremletts Bitter								Bittersweet apple with hard tannins - use in blending.
Dabinett	<u> </u>							Bittersweet apple of vintage quality.
Golden Spire								Also known as Tom Matthews cider apple. Sharp apple that can also be used as an early cooker.
Cider				<del>, , , ,</del>				
Tower of Glamis		!!!						A reliable green cooking apple from Scotland . Less acidity then a Bramley but good disease resistance.
Taylors Favourite	<u> </u>							From Whitebeck Orchard, in the Lythe valley, a red striped strong growing cooking apple.
Royal Jubilee	<u>©</u>							A disease free cooking apple recommended for frost pockets.
Royal George								A huge yellow Lancashire apple, which can weigh over a pound.
Newton Wonder	<u>©</u>							Well known red striped apple and good keeper.
Lord Grosvenor	<b>©</b>							An early green- yellow apple. Grows in the Lune gorge in Westmorland.
Lord Derby								A popular autumn cooker commercially available.
Lanes Prince Albert	<u>©</u>							Late keeping cooking apple green with red stripes.
Keswick Codlin								A well known Victorian favourite yellow early cooking apple. Quick to drop from the tree.
Grenadier							$\perp \perp$	A large round -conical early cooker, very good for baking.
Greenup's pippin /Yorkshire Beauty	<u> </u>						$\perp \perp \perp$	Grown by a shoemaker Mr. Greenup who lived in Keswick Cumbria Yellow with a red flush.
Edward VII								A round green late apple recommended for the north. Scab reistant
Cockpit	<u> </u>	!!!						resistant. "Improved Cockpit" is dual purpose.
Burr knot							$\perp$	Cumbrian fells.  A Yorkshire apple. Green cooker with tough glossy skin but very disease
Bardsey [renamed Merlin]	<u> </u>						$\perp$	is now growing in the Lune gorge successfully  A plain apple of the "burr knot" type. Grows in the Lune valley in the
Autumn Harvest	<u> </u>					++	++	A new apple from the island of Bardsey is said to be very disease resistant and
Culinary				1 1 1				A green apple which was once grown in every Westmorland orchard.
Tom Putt		!!!						after a month or two in store.
riiiiigiiaiii pippiii								cookers but Fillingham pippin is a dual purpose apple.  Strong growing bright red cooking or cider apple. Also an acceptable eater
Fillingham pippin								A "burr knot" apple, which will take from cuttings. Most burr knots are